

$$1. \Delta G = -\Delta G_v \cdot \frac{4}{3}\pi r^3 + 4\pi r^2 \gamma$$

$$\frac{\partial \Delta G}{\partial r} = -4\pi r^2 \Delta G_v + 8\pi r \gamma = 0$$

$$r = \frac{2\gamma}{\Delta G_v}, \quad \Delta G = \frac{16\pi \gamma^3}{3\Delta G_v^2} \quad (I = I_0 \exp\left(-\frac{\Delta G^*}{kT}\right))$$

$$(a) \ln I = \ln I_0 - \frac{\Delta G^*}{kT}$$

$$-23.8 \times 10^3 = -\frac{\Delta G^*}{k} \quad \therefore \frac{1}{k} \times \frac{16\pi \gamma^3}{3(\Delta G_v)^2} = 23.8 \times 10^3$$

$$\gamma^3 = 1.96 \times 10^{-4}, \quad \gamma = 0.0671 \text{ m}^2$$

$$(b) \gamma^* = \frac{\partial \Delta G^*}{\partial \Delta G_v} = 1.4 \times 10^{-9} \text{ m} \quad (c) -n\gamma \Delta G_v + (3b)^{\frac{1}{3}} n^{\frac{2}{3}} v^{\frac{2}{3}} \gamma$$

$$\frac{\partial \Delta G^*}{\partial n} = 0 \quad n^* = \left( \frac{32\gamma}{3v \Delta G_v} \right)^{\frac{3}{2}}$$

$$-n\gamma \Delta G_v + (3b)^{\frac{1}{3}} n^{\frac{2}{3}} v^{\frac{2}{3}} \gamma = 0$$

$$\frac{n\gamma \Delta G_v}{(3b)^{\frac{1}{3}} v^{\frac{2}{3}} \gamma} = n^{\frac{1}{3}}$$

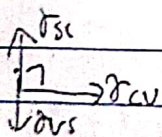
$$n^* = \left( \frac{32\gamma}{3v \Delta G_v} \right)^{\frac{3}{2}} \rightarrow v = 1.432 \times 10^{-29}$$

$$n = \frac{1}{v} \rightarrow 6.99 \times 10^{28}$$

2.

$$\Delta G = -\Delta G_v \cdot V + S \cdot A \cdot \gamma$$

$$= -\Delta G_v \cdot l^2 h + \Delta G_v \cdot l^2 (r_{sc} - r_{vs}) + \gamma_{cv} (l^2 + 4lh)$$



$$r_{sc} = r_{vs} \quad (0 = 90^\circ)$$

This term goes to 0

$$\Delta G = -\Delta G_v \cdot l^2 h + \gamma_{cv} (l^2 + 4lh)$$

$$l^* = \frac{4\gamma_{cv}}{\Delta G_v}, \quad h^* = \frac{2\gamma_{cv}}{\Delta G_v}, \quad l^* = 2h^*$$

$$\Delta G^* = -\Delta G_v (4h^3 + 2h^3) + \gamma_{cv} (12h^2)$$

$$\Delta G^* = \frac{16\gamma_{cv}^3}{(\Delta G_v)^2}, \quad l^* = \frac{4\gamma_{cv}}{\Delta G_v}, \quad h^* = \frac{2\gamma_{cv}}{\Delta G_v}$$