

20202238 권리형

## 1. Study and summary CSL.

· Grain 들 간의 orientation 차이에 기인하여 Grain Boundary에  
misorientation이 존재한다. 이는  $\Sigma N$  boundary라고 표현가능하다.

이때, lattice point 들 간의 (일부) 일치성에 의해 grain boundary에서의

Energy가 낮아지는 자경을 CSL boundary라고 한다.

cubic system에서  $\frac{a}{2}$  길이 가리는  $N$  개의  $\frac{a}{2}$  격자점 들은 일치성을 의미한다.

$$X_{\alpha}^{\beta} = \frac{X_{\alpha}^{\beta}}{N} X_{\alpha}^{\beta} - \frac{\Delta G_{\alpha}^{\beta}}{RT} \quad (\text{Frank}) \quad \sum_{i=1}^n x_i^{\beta} = 1 - x_{\alpha}^{\beta}$$

cubic system에서 활동 계수 가리는  $N$ 개의 각 분자를 높은 엔탈피를 의미한다.

$$2. X_i^\phi = \frac{X_i^\phi}{X_n^B} X_n^B e^{-\Delta G_i^{s\phi}/RT} \quad (\text{Frankurt})$$

$$\frac{X_n^\phi}{X_n^B} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^m X_i^\phi}{\sum_{j=1}^m X_j^B e^{-\Delta G_j^{s\phi}/RT}} = \frac{1 - X_n^\phi}{\sum_{j=1}^m X_j^B e^{-\Delta G_j^{s\phi}/RT}}$$

$$= \frac{X_n^B e^{-\Delta G_n^{s\phi}/RT} - X_n^B X_n^\phi e^{-\Delta G_n^{s\phi}/RT}}{\sum_{j=1}^m X_j^B e^{-\Delta G_j^{s\phi}/RT}} \quad (\text{주어진 식에서 } X_i^B X_n^\phi = X_n^\phi X_n^B e^{\Delta G_i^{s\phi}/RT}.)$$

$$= \frac{X_n^B e^{-\Delta G_n^{s\phi}/RT}}{\sum_{j=1}^m X_j^B e^{-\Delta G_j^{s\phi}/RT}} - \frac{X_n^\phi X_n^B}{\sum_{j=1}^m X_j^B e^{-\Delta G_j^{s\phi}/RT}}$$

<  $X_n^\phi$  가리 제거함 >

$$X_n^\phi \left( 1 + \frac{X_n^B}{\sum_{j=1}^m X_j^B e^{-\Delta G_j^{s\phi}/RT}} \right) = \frac{X_n^B e^{-\Delta G_n^{s\phi}/RT}}{\sum_{j=1}^m X_j^B e^{-\Delta G_j^{s\phi}/RT}}$$

$$X_n^\phi \left( \sum_{j=1}^m X_j^B e^{-\Delta G_j^{s\phi}/RT} + X_n^B \right) = X_n^B e^{-\Delta G_n^{s\phi}/RT} \quad (X_n^B = 1 - \sum_{j=1}^m X_j^B)$$

$$\Rightarrow X_n^\phi = \frac{X_n^B e^{-\Delta G_n^{s\phi}/RT}}{1 + \sum_{j=1}^m X_j^B (e^{-\Delta G_j^{s\phi}/RT} - 1)}$$