

AMSE502 Phase Transformations

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Problem Set #1

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1. Write an expression for the Gibbs energy (for one mole of formula unit) for an Fe-M-C ternary FCC solution phase using a formula unit, $(\text{Fe},\text{M})_1(\text{va},\text{C})_1$, and derive the expression for the chemical potential for carbon. Confirm that you are obtaining the following expression.

$$\begin{aligned}\mu_C = & -y_{\text{Fe}} {}^\circ G_{\text{FeVa}} - y_{\text{M}} {}^\circ G_{\text{MVa}} + y_{\text{Fe}} {}^\circ G_{\text{Fe:C}} + y_{\text{M}} {}^\circ G_{\text{M:C}} \\ & - RT \ln(1 - y_C) + RT \ln y_C \\ & - y_{\text{Fe}} y_{\text{M}} L_{\text{Fe,M:Va}} + y_{\text{Fe}} y_{\text{M}} L_{\text{Fe,M:C}} \\ & + (1 - 2y_C) y_{\text{Fe}} L_{\text{Fe:C,Va}} + (1 - 2y_C) y_{\text{M}} L_{\text{M:C,Va}}\end{aligned}$$

2. Choose one between the following two papers, read and summarize on one A4 paper.
- “Size dependency of melting point of crystalline nano particles and nano wires: A thermodynamic modeling,” Eun-Ha Kim and Byeong-Joo Lee, *Metals and Materials International* 15, 531-537 (2009).
 - “Thermodynamic Analysis for the Size-Dependence of $\text{Si}_{1-x}\text{Ge}_x$ Nanowire Composition Grown by a Vapor-Liquid-Solid Method,” Inyoung Sa, Byeong-Moon Lee, Cheol-Joo Kim, Moon-Ho Jo and Byeong-Joo Lee, *CALPHAD* 32, 669-674 (2008).